



# **Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies)**

*Chouki El Hamel*

Download now

[Click here](#) if your download doesn't start automatically

# Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies)

Chouki El Hamel

## **Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies) Chouki El Hamel**

*Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race and Islam* chronicles the experiences, identity, and agency of enslaved black people in Morocco from the sixteenth century to the beginning of the twentieth century. It demonstrates the extent to which religion orders society but also the extent to which the economic and political conditions influence the religious discourse and the ideology of enslavement. The interpretation and application of Islam did not guarantee the freedom and integration of black Moroccan ex-slaves into society. It starts with the Islamic legal discourse and racial stereotypes that existed in Moroccan society leading up to the era of Mawlay Isma'il (r. 1672-1727), with a special emphasis on the black army during and after his reign. The first part of the book provides a narrative relating the legal discourse on race, concubinage and slavery as well as historical events and developments that are not well known in printed scholarship and western contexts. The second part of the book is conceptually ambitious; it provides the reader with a deeper sense of the historical and sociological implications of the story being told across a long period of time, from the seventeenth to the twentieth centuries. Though the strongest element of these chapters concerns the "black army," an important component of the discussion is the role of female slaves. One of the problems the historian faces with this kind of analysis is that it must rest on a limited "evidentiary base." This book has broadened this base and clarified the importance of female slaves in relation to the army and Moroccan society at large.

*Black Morocco* redefines the terms of the scholarly debate about the historical nature of Moroccan slavery and proposes an original analysis of issues concerning race, concubinage and gender, with a special focus on their theoretical aspects. The Moroccan system of racial definition was clearly "racialist" and was in fact a curious inversion of the Western racist model. Whereas in the western model "one drop" of black blood identifies one as black, in the Moroccan model, "one drop" of white blood identifies one as Arab (i.e., privileged). This process helped create a "nationalist" Moroccan Arab majority and at the same time subjugated black ancestry (i.e., those without the "one drop" of Arab blood), seen as having more bearing on the historical antecedents of slavery. It offers a new paradigm for the study of race in the region that will transform the way we approach and understand ethnicity and racial identities in North Africa and most crucially it helps eliminate the culture of silence -- the refusal to engage in discussions about slavery, racial attitudes, and gender issues.



[Download Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam \(A ...pdf](#)



[Read Online Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam ...pdf](#)

**Download and Read Free Online Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies) Chouki El Hamel**

---

## **Download and Read Free Online Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies) Chouki El Hamel**

---

### **From reader reviews:**

#### **Robin Blakely:**

Do you have favorite book? If you have, what is your favorite's book? Reserve is very important thing for us to be aware of everything in the world. Each publication has different aim or maybe goal; it means that book has different type. Some people feel enjoy to spend their time to read a book. These are reading whatever they get because their hobby is definitely reading a book. Consider the person who don't like examining a book? Sometime, particular person feel need book whenever they found difficult problem or exercise. Well, probably you will need this Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies).

#### **Colleen Williams:**

Now a day people who Living in the era where everything reachable by interact with the internet and the resources within it can be true or not involve people to be aware of each facts they get. How individuals to be smart in obtaining any information nowadays? Of course the correct answer is reading a book. Looking at a book can help individuals out of this uncertainty Information particularly this Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies) book because this book offers you rich data and knowledge. Of course the info in this book hundred per cent guarantees there is no doubt in it you know.

#### **Sandra Lester:**

Playing with family in a very park, coming to see the coastal world or hanging out with good friends is thing that usually you could have done when you have spare time, subsequently why you don't try matter that really opposite from that. One activity that make you not experience tired but still relaxing, trilling like on roller coaster you are ride on and with addition of knowledge. Even you love Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies), it is possible to enjoy both. It is good combination right, you still want to miss it? What kind of hang type is it? Oh seriously its mind hangout folks. What? Still don't buy it, oh come on its referred to as reading friends.

#### **Carl Vang:**

Within this era which is the greater man or woman or who has ability to do something more are more treasured than other. Do you want to become one of it? It is just simple way to have that. What you need to do is just spending your time almost no but quite enough to enjoy a look at some books. One of the books in the top listing in your reading list is Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies). This book which can be qualified as The Hungry Mountains can get you closer in turning into precious person. By looking right up and review this reserve you can get many advantages.

**Download and Read Online Black Morocco: A History of Slavery,  
Race, and Islam (African Studies) Chouki El Hamel  
#SCK9GIM3UQH**

## **Read Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies) by Chouki El Hamel for online ebook**

Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies) by Chouki El Hamel Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies) by Chouki El Hamel books to read online.

### **Online Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies) by Chouki El Hamel ebook PDF download**

**Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies) by Chouki El Hamel Doc**

**Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies) by Chouki El Hamel Mobipocket**

**Black Morocco: A History of Slavery, Race, and Islam (African Studies) by Chouki El Hamel EPub**